

Investor PresentationNovember 2025

Today's speakers

LOUIS HACHETTE GROUP

Emmanuel Rapin

- Head of Financing, Treasury & Investor Relations.
- Joined Lagardère in 2012.
- Head of Financing and Investor Relations since 2020.
- Contact: erapin@lagardere.fr

Nathalie Pellet

- Deputy Director of Investor Relations.
- Joined Lagardère in 2025.
- In charge of Lagardere's and Louis Hachette Group's financial communications.
- Contact: npellet@lagardere.fr







Vivendi SE transfers its 66.53% interest in Lagardère SA and its 100% interest in Prisma Media to Louis Hachette Group as part of the partial demerger

16 December 2024

Louis Hachette Group listed and starts trading on Euronext Growth Paris (ALHG / FR001400TL40)



€9,235m Revenue



€800m EBITDA



More than 34,000 employees



€420m Free cash flow

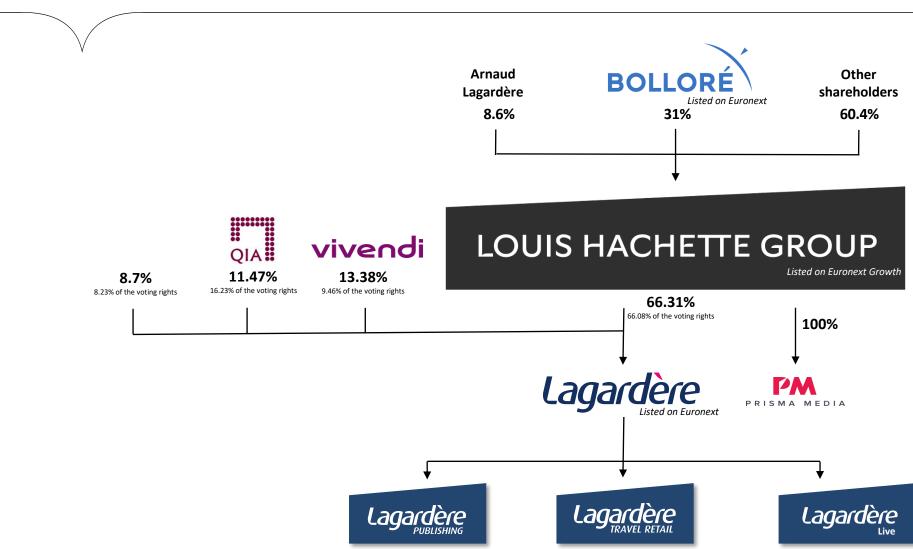


Over 45 countries of operation



€1,826m Net debt

Ownership Structure⁽¹⁾ As of 30 June 2025



2024 Financial Profile

LOUIS HACHETTE GROUP

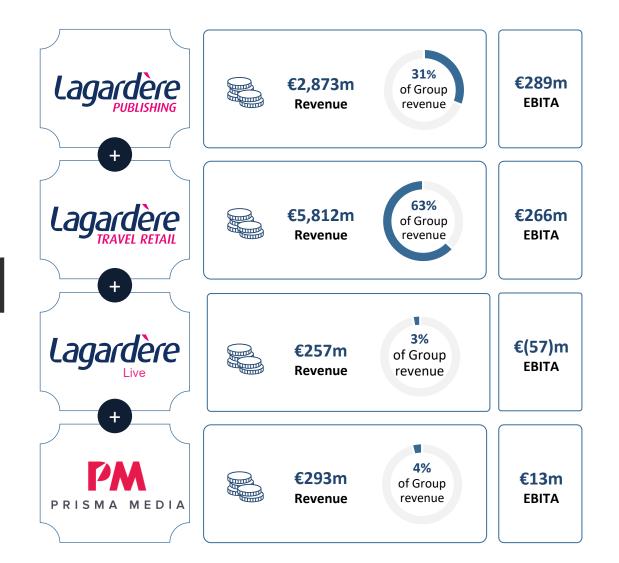
LOUIS HACHETTE GROUP

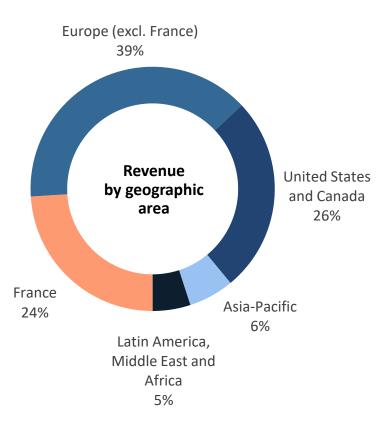


€9,235m Revenue



€510m EBITA



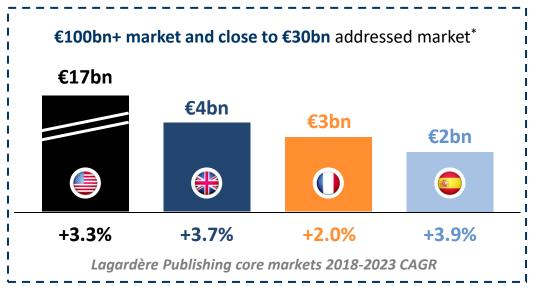




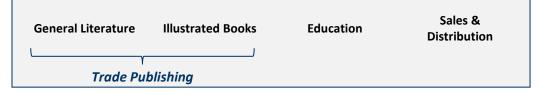
Publishing Market: Resilient And Attractive



A multi-polar footprint on markets which has experienced a steady growth over the past years...



Key Activities



... and remain resilient and attractive, benefiting from structural and long-term tailwinds



Books deeply rooted in all cultures as a source of entertainment and highly appreciated gift providing long term resilience



Steadily growing market fuelled by **sub vertical dynamics** (Manga/Comic, audiobooks, romance etc.) and further enhanced by **emerging marketing channels** like social media



Fragmented market offering significant opportunities for strategic consolidation



Recurring and stable margins supported by publishers' proactive efforts to effectively address inflation



Digital offers a new **source of growth** and enables us to diversify usages (**audiobooks, ebooks,...**) and increase productivity (AI)

^{*} Addressed market Includes Education only in France, UK and Spain, as Lagardère Publishing has decided not to be active in the Education segment in the US LOUIS HACHETTE GROUP November 2025

Global #3 Position





General Literature Trade Illustrated

Books

Education



12,000 Titles





- Adult fiction
- Adult non-fiction
- Practical books
- Children and young adult
- Comics
- Coffee table books
- Stationery
- Tourism

■ K-12



- Higher education
- Supplementals



Grasset

MARABOUT





Hachette PRATIQUE







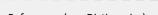


3,000 titles



39 countries

 Periodicals available at newspaper and magazine stands, and by direct marketing



- Sales & distribution services







Selected Publishing Houses

OB

LITTLE,

BROWN



fayard



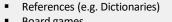




513m physical books per year



2024 Spiel des Jahres 2023 As d'Or



- Board games











Identify and develop relationships with authors

- · Leverage traditional and alternative channels to identify promising authors / titles, creating a dynamic "frontlist"
- Identify and retain repeat authors / titles generating post-publication revenues, developing a strong "backlist"

Further innovate across all business lines

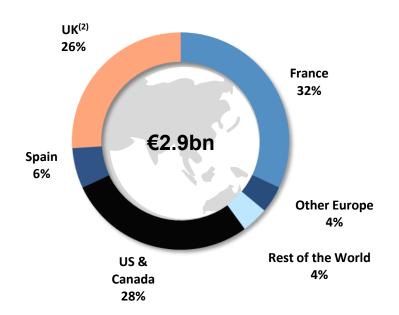
- Leverage the international and cross-functional innovation department, to drive innovation across:
 - Literary and educational content
 - **Distribution** technology
- **Deploy AI** in the operations

LOUIS HACHETTE GROUP

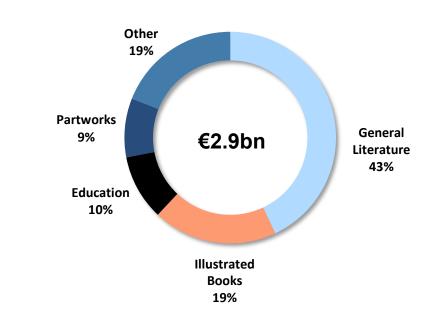
Global Reach: 66% of Revenue from International



2024 revenue by geographic area⁽¹⁾



2024 revenue by activity



(1) By origin

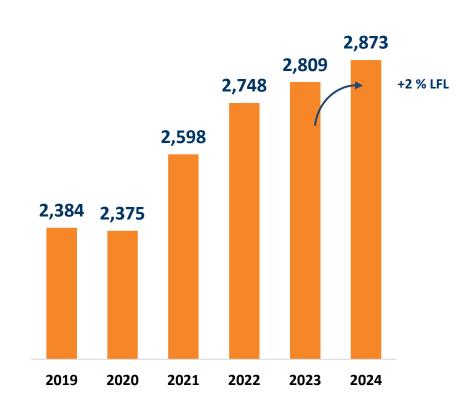
(2) Including Ireland, Australia and New Zealand

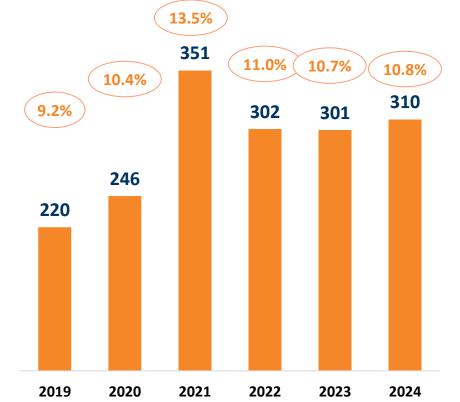
Strong And Recurring Profitability



Revenue evolution (€m)

13.5%





Recurring EBIT (€m) and operating margin (%)



Travel Retail: €120bn Market Backed by Solid Demand



Travel Retail is a €120bn Market with a Long-term Growth Prospect €120bn Market Forecasted 2023-2030E CAGR rate of 5%-7% Estimated Growth Level €40bn Travel Essentials Market F&B Concession Market Duty Free & Fashion Market (DF&F)

Motorway

Ferry

Travel Retail Revenue Driven by Traffic Volume, Ability to Convert in Sales, and Increasing Customer Spend









Passenger Volume (PAX)

Conversion Rate

Spend per Customer

- Increasing travel demand
- Infrastructure development

畾

Classic High-

Street

Land Border

Shop

- Increasing middle class
- Increasing demand in emerging countries as they grow

- Store visibility and layout
- Marketing and promotion
- Staff engagement
- Dwell time
- Sense of place

- Category growth on each product line
- Customer service
- Pricing & Promotion, incl. digital
- Branding & image
- Customer mix

Store commercial effectiveness

X

Lagardère Travel Retail estimates, Fortune Business Insights, GII Research

Train

Station

Travel Retail Channels:

Airport

Global #3 Position



GLOBAL

DINING



Duty-Free

& Fashion



33 countries



+2,600 stores



+210 airports,





aelia 😥 DUTYFREE

THE PLACE THE GALLERY

Own brands







• Iululemon

(8)

MONOCLE

HERMES

CÉLINE

ESTĒE LAUDER

Partner brands



LONGCHAMP

Tripadvisor

TODAY













































30 countries



728 stores



127 airports







30 countries



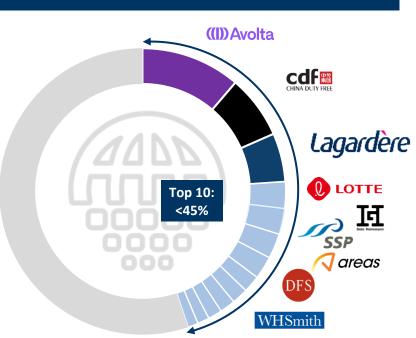
1.600 outlets











SHINSEGAE

EUROPEAN

ESSENTIAL

FASHION DUTY-FREE

A Fragmented and Open Market

A Strong Global Reach and Well-Balanced Portfolio

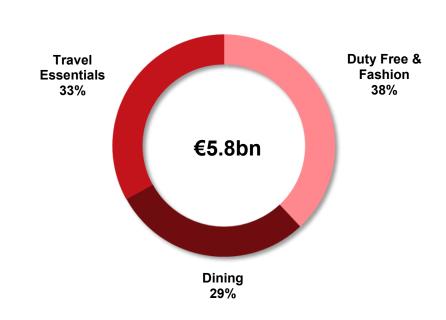


2024 revenue by geographic area⁽¹⁾

Asia-Pacific 6% France 17% Americas 26% €5.8bn EMEA (excluding France) 51%

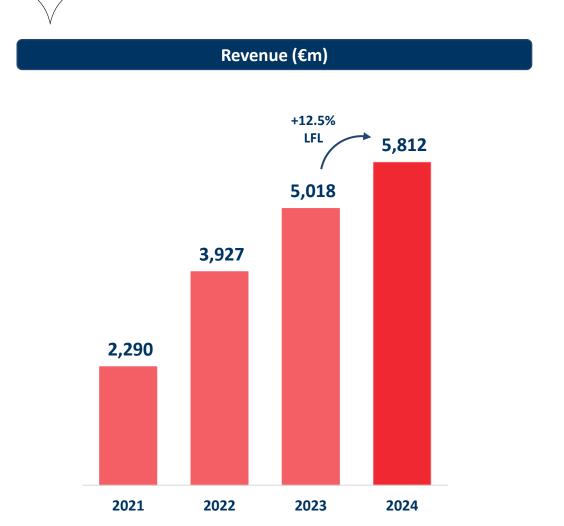
(1) By origin

2024 revenue by activity

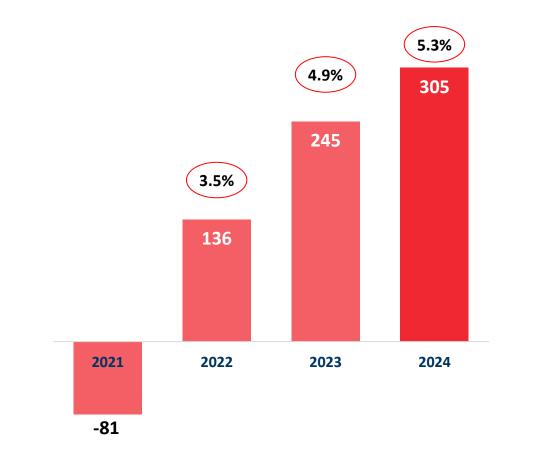


Post Covid- Crisis, Rapid Recovery and Strong Profitability Gains











Prestigious Brands and Iconic Venues in Paris and Across France



Radio & News

Powerful brands.
Ongoing turn around.

Lagardère Live & Entertainment

The 1st company in France to operate in all 3 areas of live entertainment.

Lagardère Paris Racing

A profitable premium sport club.





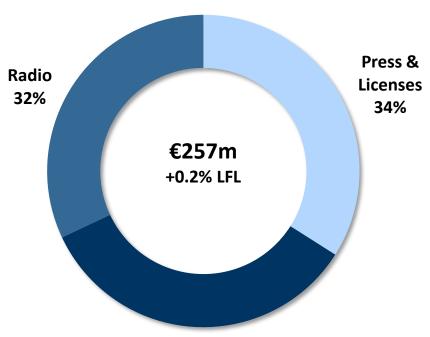




Revenue Growth Powered by Radio and Profitability Gains

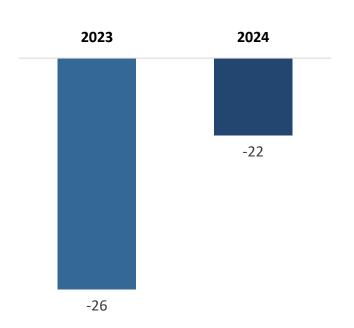








Recurring EBIT (€m)





France's Leading Cross-Media Publisher



#1 magazine publisher in France

#1 online media publisher in France

40 leading brands

in the general public and luxury market segments

BAZAAR





























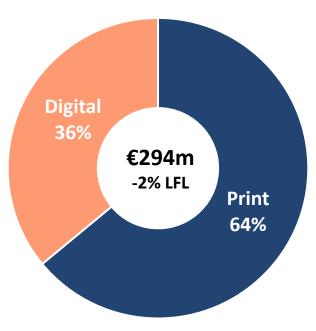




c. 40m
French people
reached each month

c. 125m magazines sold each year **600m** videos viewed each month



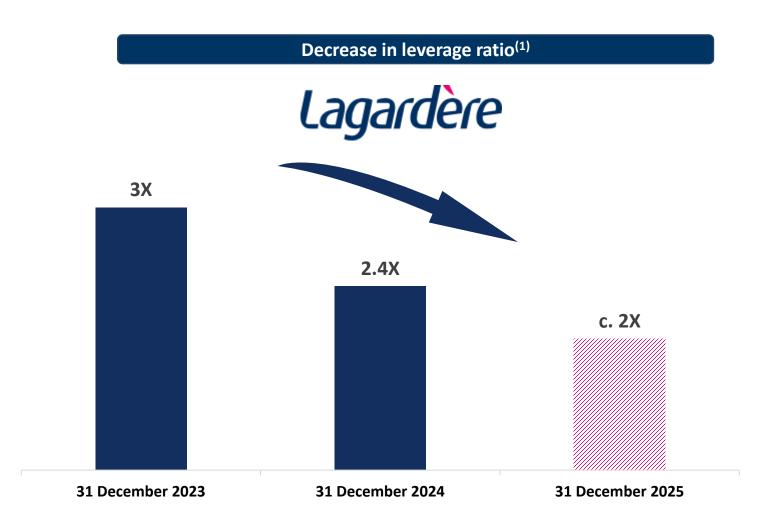




2024 KEY FIGURES

(€m)	2023	2024	Δ
Revenue	8,390	9,235	+8%(1)
EBITA	490	510	+4%
Free cash flow	268	421	+57%
Net debt at end of year	(2,207)	(1,826)	+381

- Sustained growth in Revenue > €9bn (+8%).
- Record **EBITA** at €510m.
- Sound FCF generation with an increase to €421m.
- Sharp decrease by €381m in Net Debt.





(€M)	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Reported change (%)	Like-for-like change ⁽¹⁾ (%)
Lagardère Publishing	765	811	+5.9 %	+6.6 %
Lagardère Travel Retail	1,596	1,695	+6.2 %	+5.0 %
Lagardère Live	56	42	-25.0 %	-2.0 %
Total revenue - Lagardère Group	2,417	2,548	+5.4 %	+5.4 %
Prisma Media	67	57	-14.4 %	-14.4 %
Total revenue - Louis Hachette Group	2,484	2,605	+4.8 %	+4.8 %



- After past solid performances, the Louis Hachette group is confident in its ability to consolidate its leading positions on its markets.
- Global 2025 guidance: slight growth given the record high results of 2024:
 - Lagardère Publishing: Richer publication program in General Literature and release of flagship Asterix scheduled for Q4 25.
 - Lagardère Travel Retail: Continued momentum and growth of stores network (notably including Amsterdam in H2 25).
- Management aims to steer capital allocation with the following priorities:

Deleveraging
 CAPEX
 Bolt on acquisitions
 Dividends paid



Investor PresentationNovember 2025